













as well as community radio and television stations. Legislators must consider working with media practitioners and involve the public in all stages even when formulating laws and media boards.

## References

- African Media Barometer, The First Home Grown Analysis of the Media Landscape in Africa: Zimbabwe, 2015, Available: [http://www.fesmedia-africa.org/uploads/media/Zimbabwe\\_AMB\\_2015\\_online.pdf](http://www.fesmedia-africa.org/uploads/media/Zimbabwe_AMB_2015_online.pdf), September 13, 2018.
- African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights, 1981.
- Akeem, R. A., Oyeyinka, O. T., Qasim, A. O., Lateef, O., Omolayo, J., and Onyinyechi, N., Deregulation of Broadcast Media in Nigeria: An Appraisal, Kuwait Chapter of Arabian Journal of Business and Management Review, 3 (3), 6-13, 2013.
- Bello, H., Deregulating the Broadcast Media in Africa, Glendora Review: African Quarterly on the Arts, 1 (3), 89-91, 1996.
- Chirume, C., The Politics of Media Regulation: A study of the Origins of AIPPA 2001, MSc Dissertation, University of Zimbabwe: University Press, 2005.
- Mazano, T., An Investigation into the deregulation of Zimbabwe's media laws and its impact to the development of the film industry, dissertation, Midlands State University, 2016.
- MISA-Zimbabwe, Broadcasting Services Act Fact Sheet Two: The Broadcasting Authority of Zimbabwe (BAZ), Media Institute of Southern Africa, 2007.
- MISA-Zimbabwe, Media Laws in Zimbabwe, Media Institute of Southern Africa, 2010.
- MISA-Zimbabwe, State of the Media Report 2010, Media Institute of Southern Africa, 2011.
- MISA-Zimbabwe, State of the Media Report 2011, Media Institute of Southern Africa, 2012.
- MISA-Zimbabwe, State of the Media Report 2015, Media Institute of Southern Africa, 2016.
- MISA-Zimbabwe., Broadcasting Services Act Fact Sheet One: History and Purpose of the Act, Media Institution of Southern Africa, 2017.
- MISA-Zimbabwe., Zimbabwe World Radio Day Statement Zimbabwe still needs diverse radio 13 February 2018, Media Institute of South Africa, 2018.
- Mhiripiri, N., Zimbabwe's Community Radio 'Initiatives': Promoting Alternative Media in a Restrictive Legislative Environment, Radio Journal: International Studies in Broadcast & Audio Media, 9 (2), 107-126, 2011.
- Moyo, D., Musical Chairs and Reluctant Liberalisation: Broadcasting Policy Reform Trends in Zimbabwe and Zambia, In: Moyo, D. and Chuma, W. (eds), 2010.
- Rwafa, U., Language Censorship in Selected Zimbabwean Films in Shona and English, PhD Thesis, University of South Africa (UNISA), 2012.

## Biographies

**Fortunate Tatenda Mauyakufa** is a student in the Department of Quality and Operations Management under Faculty of Engineering and the Built Environment at the University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg, South Africa. She is a young researcher who attained her honors degree from Midlands State University in Zimbabwe. While studying in Zimbabwe, she took the initiative to produce a documentary called Blue Hills on children in probation institutes. In 2016, she was an assistant facilitator of theatre and arts at Pfumvudza Media Company. Currently, she is a regular contributor at Women Arts Festival and a member of Zimbabwean theatre Association.

**Anup Pradhan** received BSc in Agricultural Engineering from Bangladesh Agricultural University, Bangladesh, ME in Agricultural Engineering from Asian Institute of Technology, Thailand, and PhD in Biological and Agricultural Engineering from University of Idaho, USA. He has held posts at Institute of Engineering and Alternative Energy Promotion Centre in Nepal. He is currently a Senior Lecturer in the Department of Quality and Operations Management, University of Johannesburg, South Africa. His research interests include life cycle assessment, renewable energy, farm mechanization, operations management, smart factory, smart grid management, applied research and optimization, organizational productivity, knowledge management. He is NRF rated researcher in South Africa and a registered engineer with Nepal Engineering Council (NEC). He is a member of American Society of Agricultural and Biological Engineers (ASABE), Engineering Council of South Africa (ECSA), Nepal Engineer's Association (NEA), Gamma Sigma Delta, Golden Key International Honor Society.