# Evaluating Supply Chain Sustainability Risks using Integrated Shannon Entropy, Statistical Variance, and Prospect Theory

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#### **Abstract**

Evaluating the impact of risk elements affecting the sustainability of enterprises is now becoming one of the streams of research in the supply chain risk management area. However, previous scientific studies dedicated to improving supply chain sustainability risk assessment approaches seemed to ignore the impact of risk reprioritization criteria weight and risk behaviour of decision-makers. Motivated by this research gap, in this paper, a decision support model to consider the weight of supply chain sustainability risk criteria and decision-makers risk behaviour is proposed using an integration of Shannon Entropy, Statistical Variance, and Prospect Theory. An illustrative example of using the model for practical purposes is presented and which is followed with potential research direction from this initial effort.

## **Keywords**

Supply Chain, Sustainability Risk, Shannon Entropy, Statistical Variance, Prospect Theory.

## **Biographies**

**Agung Sutrisno** is an Assistant Professor in the Department of Mechanical Engineering at Sam Ratulangi University, Manado, Indonesia. His PhD Degree in Systems Management and Engineering was obtained from Pukyong National University, South Korea in 2012. He has published papers in peer reviewed conferences and journals. His research interests are in Quality and Reliability Management, Supply Chain and Operations Management and Sustainability Engineering.

Vikas Kumar is a Professor of Operations and Supply Chain Management and Director of Research at Bristol Business School, University of the West of England, UK. He holds a PhD degree in Management Studies from the University of Exeter, UK. He serves on the editorial board of several high ranked peer-reviewed journals and has guest-edited several special issues in topical areas. He has published more than 250 peer-reviewed articles in leading international journals and international conferences. He serves on the editorial board of several international journals and has successfully secured funding in the excess of £1 million from various research agencies. His current research interests include Sustainability, Supply Chain Risk & Resilience, Circular Economy, Food Supply Chains, Operational Excellence, and Industry 4.0.