









Job apprenticeship, competence and institutional strengthening, as well as implementation of certification and absorption of graduates. Through the government policy regarding the revitalization of vocational education has changed as stated in Presidential Instruction (Inpres) Number 9 of 2016<sup>1</sup> concerning the Revitalization of Vocational High Schools (SMK) in the framework of Improving the Quality and Competitiveness of Indonesian Human Resources (HR), namely a student in either SMK/Course/Training/Vocational Higher Education participates in the learning process (learning patterns, curriculum development, provision of facilities and infrastructure, as well as HR competency development (Teachers/Instructors/Lecturers) must follow the needs of the industrial world, and then must take competency tests that have been accredited and certified by relevant industrial partners. , so that both students and teachers/instructors/lecturers can do apprenticeships and graduates can work directly in the industry. After about four years of government policy regarding the revitalization of vocational education, the expectations and reality of stakeholders, the government, society, and the business world and the industrial world have been in conflict.

In developing the SMK education methodology, several policies have been formulated as follows<sup>2</sup>:

- 1) conducting a review and revision of the SMK curriculum so that it is more oriented towards building creativity and entrepreneurship in students as early as possible;
- 2) improve the quality of SMK that supports the creation of students' creativity and entrepreneurship;
- 3) creating access to exchange of information and creative economic knowledge between education providers;
- 4) increasing the number and improving the quality of SMKs that support the creation of creative people in the development of the creative economy;
- 5) creating connectedness and integration among SMK graduates related to the needs of creative economy development;

<sup>1</sup> Republic of Indonesia, 'Inpres Number 9 of 2016.Pdf', 2016  
<<https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Home/Details/195928/inpres-no-9-tahun-2016>>.

<sup>2</sup> 'Window Magazine Analysis of Entrepreneurship Education in Vocational High Schools'.













